

2022 MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

June 2024



MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

ALLENTOWN

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	362	10.2	1,440	28.2	120	2.3
WHITE	153	9.6	555	26.0	45	2.1
BLACK	67	12.7	220	29.3	16	2.1
ASIAN/PI*	8	ND	31	25.4	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	23	13.2	71	30.9	7	ND
HISPANIC	243	10.1	1,041	29.6	103	2.9

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	323	6.4	584	11.3	917	18.5
WHITE	193	9.1	227	10.5	446	21.4
BLACK	56	7.5	101	13.3	166	22.8
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	14	11.4	11	9.3
MULTI-RACE	24	10.4	22	9.4	44	19.3
HISPANIC	147	4.3	397	11.2	589	17.3

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	17	2	0
WHITE	5	2	0
BLACK	4	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	9	2	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	12	ND	68	8.9
WHITE	2	ND	30	8.8
BLACK	0	ND	13	11.6
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	4	ND	9	ND
HISPANIC	8	ND	44	8.7

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates.

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

ALTOONA

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	72	7.4	280	19.2	29	2.0
WHITE	60	6.9	243	18.8	22	1.7
BLACK	10	18.5	19	21.8	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	13	23.2	6	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	10	26.3	2	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	256	17.5	132	9.0	409	28.0
WHITE	237	18.2	107	8.2	367	28.3
BLACK	9	ND	19	20.9	25	28.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	8	ND	4	ND	11	20
HISPANIC	7	ND	3	ND	8	ND

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	0	0
WHITE	7	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	7	ND	23	11.7
WHITE	5	ND	18	10.1
BLACK	1	ND	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

BETHEL PARK

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	38	5.9	145	15.7	2	ND
WHITE	33	5.9	116	14.3	1	ND
BLACK	3	ND	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	14	27.5	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	6	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	5	ND	1	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	16	1.7	66	6.9	123	13.1
WHITE	16	1.9	58	6.9	115	14.0
BLACK	0	ND	5	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	3	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	1	ND

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1	1	0
WHITE	1	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	6	ND
WHITE	2	ND	5	ND
BLACK	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

BETHLEHEM

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	131	8.5	439	19.7	28	1.3
WHITE	62	7.0	199	15.7	6	ND
BLACK	20	10.2	75	25.6	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	19	27.9	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	11	12	26	22.8	6	ND
HISPANIC	62	9.2	209	22	18	1.9

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	108	4.9	229	10.2	293	13.6
WHITE	77	6.1	110	8.6	164	13.2
BLACK	15	5.2	41	13.9	43	15.4
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	8	ND	6	ND
MULTI-RACE	8	ND	12	10.5	25	22.5
HISPANIC	32	3.4	104	10.9	136	14.9

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	1	1
WHITE	4	1	1
BLACK	2	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	6	ND	18	5.6
WHITE	5	ND	9	ND
BLACK	1	ND	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	6	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

CHAMBERSBURG

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	51	8.8	202	23.0	18	2.0
WHITE	30	9.5	77	16.5	7	ND
BLACK	9	ND	32	30.5	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	3	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	9	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	12	5.5	99	29	10	2.8

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	52	6	103	11.5	87	10.0
WHITE	43	9.5	55	11.6	40	8.7
BLACK	5	ND	19	17.8	19	18.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	3	ND	4	ND	6	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	39	11.1	32	9.2

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	4	1	1
WHITE	3	1	1
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	7	ND
WHITE	0	ND	3	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	4	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

CHESTER

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	146	15.6	598	44.8	43	3.1
WHITE	12	12.6	62	44.6	1	ND
BLACK	102	15.2	412	43.8	31	3.2
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	12	85.7	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	12	21.8	30	41.1	6	ND
HISPANIC	16	10.3	112	45.9	8	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	122	9.4	194	13.9	522	38.0
WHITE	30	21.6	17	11.6	59	40.4
BLACK	77	8.4	135	13.8	372	38.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	7	ND
MULTI-RACE	10	13.9	17	22.7	26	35.6
HISPANIC	19	8.0	26	10.1	83	32.3

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	14	0	1
WHITE	1	0	1
BLACK	11	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	2	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	8	ND	40	20.5
WHITE	0	ND	2	ND
BLACK	6	ND	33	23.4
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	5	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

EASTON

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RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	66	10.9	240	27.3	15	1.7
WHITE	26	8.9	99	23.5	5	ND
BLACK	31	23.5	52	27.4	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	5	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	18	38.3	1	ND
HISPANIC	17	7.4	96	28.9	11	3.3

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	74	8.5	112	12.7	174	20.5
WHITE	49	11.8	42	10.0	82	20.2
BLACK	12	6.3	44	22.8	42	22.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	3	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	7	ND	9	ND	14	31.1
HISPANIC	10	3.0	37	11.1	58	18

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	0	1
WHITE	3	0	1
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	2	0	1

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	9	ND
WHITE	0	ND	3	ND
BLACK	0	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

ERIE

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RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	273	11.2	770	21.7	81	2.2
WHITE	109	8.9	301	16.8	21	1.2
BLACK	97	14.5	270	28.1	29	3.0
ASIAN/PI*	12	10.2	49	28.2	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	31	13	71	22.5	18	5.6
HISPANIC	33	9.9	101	21.5	16	3.4

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	570	15.9	415	11.5	1,359	37.9
WHITE	342	18.9	183	10.1	589	32.6
BLACK	133	13.6	139	14.2	466	47.9
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	17	9.8	59	34.1
MULTI-RACE	61	18.9	37	11.4	146	45.1
HISPANIC	64	13.5	58	12.2	214	45.2

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	13	0	1
WHITE	7	0	0
BLACK	5	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	4	0	1

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	8	ND	50	10.0
WHITE	3	ND	18	7.0
BLACK	3	ND	23	17.7
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	7	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

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Hispanics can be of any race.

*Asian/Pacific Islander

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

HARRISBURG

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	218	13	845	35.1	64	2.6
WHITE	36	8.8	188	33.1	10	1.7
BLACK	117	15.9	380	35.9	25	2.3
ASIAN/PI*	10	23.8	24	38.1	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	20	13.1	58	30.7	10	5.2
HISPANIC	60	10.1	323	35.9	36	3.9

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	227	9.3	302	12.3	628	26.0
WHITE	56	9.7	57	9.7	154	26.6
BLACK	117	11	146	13.6	318	30.2
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	8	ND	10	15.9
MULTI-RACE	30	15.7	24	12.5	56	29.9
HISPANIC	46	5.1	111	12.1	169	18.7

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	20	3	3
WHITE	3	1	1
BLACK	15	2	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	1	1	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	44	13.0
WHITE	1	ND	5	ND
BLACK	3	ND	28	19.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	12	10.8

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Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

HAZLETON

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	66	7.1	503	36.8	36	2.6
WHITE	18	7.6	116	34.6	5	ND
BLACK	6	ND	37	39.8	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	12	42.9	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	7	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	54	6.9	427	37	30	2.6

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	63	4.7	113	8.2	224	17.2
WHITE	44	13.5	26	7.8	76	24.3
BLACK	8	ND	9	ND	18	20.5
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	4	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	1	ND	5	ND
HISPANIC	15	1.3	96	8.2	155	14

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	8	0	1
WHITE	1	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	6	0	1

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	13	6.7
WHITE	1	ND	7	ND
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	11	7

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Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

JOHNSTOWN

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	66	13	253	34.1	29	3.9
WHITE	22	8.9	108	29.7	13	3.6
BLACK	33	16.9	119	41.5	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	10	19.2	20	28.2	8	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	20	42.6	0	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	173	23.5	102	13.6	287	40.8
WHITE	101	27.9	32	8.8	140	41.2
BLACK	49	17.3	57	19.4	108	39.0
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	20	28.2	12	16.9	33	49.3
HISPANIC	9	ND	5	ND	19	41.3

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	5	0	0
WHITE	2	0	0
BLACK	3	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	18	17.8
WHITE	3	ND	9	ND
BLACK	0	ND	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

LANCASTER

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	150	9.4	665	29.5	57	2.4
WHITE	61	7.8	286	26.3	16	1.4
BLACK	32	12.7	129	37.0	13	3.5
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	33	39.8	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	11	8.6	48	30.8	10	5.8
HISPANIC	81	10.9	299	29.1	39	3.6

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	176	7.7	242	10.1	401	16.9
WHITE	103	9.1	98	8.5	163	14.1
BLACK	23	6.6	39	10.5	75	20.6
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	7	ND	9	ND
MULTI-RACE	15	9.1	18	10.5	37	22
HISPANIC	72	7.0	134	12.2	220	20.3

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	10	3	1
WHITE	5	1	1
BLACK	2	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	5	2	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	9	ND	28	8.3
WHITE	3	ND	7	ND
BLACK	4	ND	9	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	4	ND	17	11.1

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

LEBANON

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	77	9.9	400	35.5	23	2.0
WHITE	50	8.7	273	32.2	18	2.1
BLACK	10	22.7	26	45.6	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	5	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	14	56	2	ND
HISPANIC	36	8.2	241	37.5	16	2.5

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	104	9.2	122	10.7	196	17.4
WHITE	91	10.7	78	9.1	158	18.6
BLACK	3	ND	9	ND	10	17.5
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	5	ND	2	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	16	2.5	67	10.3	101	15.8

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	8	2	1
WHITE	3	2	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	8	2	1

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	14	8.9
WHITE	0	ND	8	ND
BLACK	0	ND	2	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	9	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

MONROEVILLE

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	67	11.9	118	14.7	6	ND
WHITE	35	10.4	52	10.9	1	ND
BLACK	19	17.0	32	20.0	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	8	ND	19	19.4	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	3	ND	5	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	3	ND	2	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	21	2.5	98	11.8	119	14.6
WHITE	17	3.4	59	12.0	85	17.5
BLACK	3	ND	25	15.0	22	13.4
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	3	ND	4	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	7	ND	4	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND	4	ND

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	2	0	0
WHITE	1	0	0
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	10	8.8
WHITE	1	ND	4	ND
BLACK	0	ND	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

MURRYSVILLE

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	17	5.6	55	12.2	0	ND
WHITE	14	5.2	49	12.1	0	ND
BLACK	1	ND	2	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	2	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND	0	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	14	3.1	31	6.7	53	11.6
WHITE	13	3.2	28	6.8	49	11.9
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND	1	ND

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1	1	0
WHITE	1	1	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	2	ND
WHITE	0	ND	1	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

NEW CASTLE

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	65	11.4	252	32.6	14	1.7
WHITE	47	11.4	169	30.7	7	ND
BLACK	10	11.8	43	34.4	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	3	ND	32	41.6	3	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	14	37.8	1	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	228	29	97	12.1	290	36.7
WHITE	170	30.5	67	11.9	199	35.7
BLACK	27	21.3	16	11.9	49	37.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	30	37.5	11	13.6	38	46.9
HISPANIC	4	ND	2	ND	9	ND

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	9	0	1
WHITE	5	0	0
BLACK	3	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	1	ND	14	12.2
WHITE	0	ND	7	ND
BLACK	1	ND	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	2	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

NORRISTOWN

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	122	11.5	672	43.8	39	2.4
WHITE	16	6.6	127	35.5	3	ND
BLACK	52	15.4	154	34.3	11	2.3
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	9	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	15	22.1	26	31.3	0	ND
HISPANIC	39	8.2	408	55.4	26	3.4

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	102	6.5	198	12.2	214	16.8
WHITE	44	12.1	42	11.1	53	17.8
BLACK	45	9.6	64	13.3	92	24.9
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	7	ND	13	14.9	12	18.5
HISPANIC	10	1.3	87	11.3	71	11.7

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	1	0
WHITE	1	1	0
BLACK	4	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	2	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	19	8.4
WHITE	0	ND	2	ND
BLACK	0	ND	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	11	11.0

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

PHILADELPHIA

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	4,332	11.1	20,686	37.3	914	1.6
WHITE	924	7.5	4,564	26.0	91	0.5
BLACK	2,380	15	8,834	40.4	499	2.1
ASIAN/PI*	216	7.5	1,547	36.9	10	0.2
MULTI-RACE	173	11.1	876	42.9	63	2.9
HISPANIC	746	9.1	5,530	46.4	340	2.7

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	2,011	3.6	6,570	11.3	10,312	18.6
WHITE	790	4.5	1,514	8.4	2,839	16.1
BLACK	820	3.7	3,343	14.4	4,645	20.9
ASIAN/PI*	17	0.4	338	7.8	624	15
MULTI-RACE	140	6.7	268	12.3	422	20.3
HISPANIC	367	3.0	1,287	10.3	2,291	19.8

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	451	39	27
WHITE	58	7	5
BLACK	305	18	11
ASIAN/PI*	9	2	3
MULTI-RACE	6	3	1
HISPANIC	74	8	4

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	128	6.7	689	8.6
WHITE	11	1.9	97	3.9
BLACK	78	10.4	442	13.5
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	15	2.5
MULTI-RACE	6	ND	25	8.2
HISPANIC	22	5.1	103	6.3

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

PITTSBURGH

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	620	10.9	1,697	21.6	99	1.2
WHITE	240	8.0	684	16.4	19	0.4
BLACK	296	15.7	687	27.1	72	2.6
ASIAN/PI*	45	10.3	109	18.3	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	20	12.7	87	34.3	8	ND
HISPANIC	18	8.1	110	32.5	2	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	660	8.0	899	10.7	1,481	18.0
WHITE	331	7.5	404	9.2	605	13.9
BLACK	282	10.7	381	14.0	789	29.8
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	53	8.4	16	2.6
MULTI-RACE	33	12.4	28	10.3	42	15.8
HISPANIC	14	3.8	32	8.6	39	10.6

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	58	5	5
WHITE	14	3	1
BLACK	41	2	2
ASIAN/PI*	2	0	2
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	24	8.9	123	10.3
WHITE	6	ND	37	5.8
BLACK	13	15.9	65	16.3
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	3	ND	5	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

PLUM

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	37	7.8	83	12.1	0	ND
WHITE	26	6.3	70	11.8	0	ND
BLACK	6	ND	8	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	3	ND	3	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	1	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	2	ND	1	ND	0	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	21	2.9	75	10.5	106	15.1
WHITE	18	2.9	57	9.3	97	16.0
BLACK	2	ND	11	21.2	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	4	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	3	ND	1	ND

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	4	1	2
WHITE	4	1	2
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	4	ND
WHITE	0	ND	3	ND
BLACK	0	ND	1	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

POTTSTOWN

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	63	8.9	296	28.1	13	1.2
WHITE	28	6.7	141	22.5	3	ND
BLACK	21	13.9	86	36.9	7	ND
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	7	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	4	ND	31	32.3	3	ND
HISPANIC	9	ND	47	34.6	0	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	129	12.1	132	12.2	148	14.5
WHITE	88	13.9	74	11.6	72	12.0
BLACK	27	11.3	40	16.4	41	17.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	2	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	10	10.8	7	ND	22	24.4
HISPANIC	8	ND	18	12.5	18	13.2

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	1	1
WHITE	3	0	1
BLACK	3	1	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	3	ND	13	8.7
WHITE	1	ND	8	ND
BLACK	2	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	2	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

READING

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	314	10.5	1,140	25.9	136	3.0
WHITE	94	10.4	299	23.7	34	2.7
BLACK	41	12.7	128	27.5	14	3.0
ASIAN/PI*	4	ND	7	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	21	12.2	56	24.7	13	5.6
HISPANIC	243	10.1	906	25.6	118	3.3

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	232	5.3	540	12.1	1,334	30.1
WHITE	118	9.3	163	12.7	395	31.2
BLACK	29	6.3	62	13.2	153	33.1
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	10	25	12	30.8
MULTI-RACE	18	7.9	29	12.6	77	34.1
HISPANIC	117	3.3	419	11.6	1,060	29.7

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	24	3	2
WHITE	15	2	1
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	20	3	2

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	12	8.2	67	10.8
WHITE	7	ND	36	19.5
BLACK	2	ND	15	23.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	6	ND
HISPANIC	10	ND	50	10.2

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

SCRANTON

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	148	8.9	697	30.3	38	1.6
WHITE	73	7.4	341	25.4	17	1.2
BLACK	32	14.4	119	37.9	6	ND
ASIAN/PI*	8	ND	40	35.7	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	12	13.6	37	31.9	5	ND
HISPANIC	36	7.1	253	34.8	18	2.3

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	339	14.5	244	10.3	512	21.8
WHITE	268	19.4	124	9.0	330	23.9
BLACK	33	10.4	41	12.5	70	22.1
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	11	9.6	11	9.6
MULTI-RACE	24	20.5	15	12.6	31	27
HISPANIC	45	6.0	75	9.9	123	16.4

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	10	0	1
WHITE	4	0	0
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	1	0	1
MULTI-RACE	1	0	0
HISPANIC	2	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	27	8.1
WHITE	1	ND	12	6.0
BLACK	2	ND	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	7	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

STATE COLLEGE

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	12	4.7	92	24.5	3	ND
WHITE	9	ND	49	21.1	3	ND
BLACK	1	ND	12	35.3	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	15	24.6	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	7	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	11	37.9	0	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	11	2.9	29	7.6	31	8.2
WHITE	9	ND	20	8.5	20	8.6
BLACK	1	ND	2	ND	4	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	3	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	3	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	1	ND	3	ND

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	0	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	0	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	0	ND	5	ND
WHITE	0	ND	5	ND
BLACK	0	ND	0	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

WEST MIFFLIN

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	29	7	128	21.5	5	ND
WHITE	15	5.8	58	15.4	1	ND
BLACK	11	9.1	47	29.2	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	8	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	1	ND	10	41.7	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	8	ND	2	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	69	11.5	63	10.3	160	26.4
WHITE	45	11.7	46	11.9	87	22.8
BLACK	21	13.2	10	3.0	62	37.6
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	5	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	2	ND	1	ND	8	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	2	ND	3	ND

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1	0	0
WHITE	0	0	0
BLACK	1	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	0	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	2	ND	9	ND
WHITE	2	ND	5	ND
BLACK	0	ND	3	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	0	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	1	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

WILKES-BARRE

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	102	9.7	577	37.9	28	1.8
WHITE	38	9.1	173	29.4	9	ND
BLACK	25	10.4	160	43.2	10	2.7
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	10	55.6	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	9	ND	36	44.4	1	ND
HISPANIC	33	7.2	276	39.5	16	2.2

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	164	11.2	150	9.7	398	26.9
WHITE	115	19.7	53	8.9	171	29.6
BLACK	25	7.2	40	10.7	108	30.2
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND	2	ND
MULTI-RACE	13	16.3	12	14.6	26	32.1
HISPANIC	20	3.0	61	8.6	119	17.4

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	9	0	2
WHITE	4	0	1
BLACK	5	0	1
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	0

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	5	ND	12	5.6
WHITE	2	ND	4	ND
BLACK	3	ND	5	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	1	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	5	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

WILLIAMSPORT

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	72	10.3	315	31.2	17	1.6
WHITE	37	8.1	180	27.1	3	ND
BLACK	25	16.6	90	39.3	10	4.2
ASIAN/PI*	2	ND	4	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	7	ND	28	35.9	4	ND
HISPANIC	3	ND	22	40	3	ND

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	205	20.2	127	12.2	243	25.3
WHITE	152	22.6	68	10.0	148	23.3
BLACK	33	14.6	44	18.6	71	33.2
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	2	ND	1	ND
MULTI-RACE	17	21.3	11	13.8	16	21.6
HISPANIC	3	ND	8	ND	15	28.8

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	7	1	1
WHITE	3	1	0
BLACK	2	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	1	0	1

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	5	ND	24	16.7
WHITE	0	ND	9	ND
BLACK	3	ND	8	ND
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	0	ND	0	ND

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

YORK

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	188	12.7	689	31.2	61	2.7
WHITE	52	10.2	209	29.4	7	ND
BLACK	60	15.8	191	32.4	27	4.5
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	4	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	29	17.5	77	35.3	11	5.0
HISPANIC	76	11.1	321	30.5	27	2.5

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	185	8.3	283	12.7	504	22.7
WHITE	98	13.6	87	12.0	145	20.2
BLACK	37	6.3	76	12.8	162	27.5
ASIAN/PI*	1	ND	1	ND	3	ND
MULTI-RACE	28	12.7	33	14.9	62	27.9
HISPANIC	45	4.3	123	11.6	206	19.5

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	23	2	1
WHITE	4	2	0
BLACK	13	0	0
ASIAN/PI*	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	0	0	0
HISPANIC	7	1	1

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	4	ND	29	9.6
WHITE	1	ND	4	ND
BLACK	3	ND	14	18.8
ASIAN/PI*	0	ND	0	ND
MULTI-RACE	0	ND	3	ND
HISPANIC	1	ND	11	8.3

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MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH STATUS INDICATORS

PENNSYLVANIA

SELECTED RESIDENT BIRTH STATISTICS BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2020-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	LOW BIRTH WEIGHT		NO PRENATAL CARE IN FIRST TRIMESTER		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS UNDER 18	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	32,925	8.4	101,941	26.8	3,658	0.9
WHITE	18,788	6.9	61,354	23.1	1,482	0.5
BLACK	7,967	14.5	18,648	35.8	1,084	2.0
ASIAN/PI*	1,668	9.1	4,708	26.5	20	0.1
MULTI-RACE	1,286	10.5	3,855	32.7	344	2.8
HISPANIC	4,544	8.8	17,599	35.1	1,179	2.3

RACE or ETHNICITY of MOTHER	SMOKED IN FIRST TRIMESTER		PRETERM BIRTHS		BIRTHS TO MOTHERS WHO DID NOT BREASTFEED	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
ALL RACES	27,350	7.2	37,882	9.7	64,504	17.0
WHITE	21,962	8.3	23,672	8.7	43,001	16.2
BLACK	3,033	5.8	7,586	13.9	11,854	22.5
ASIAN/PI*	72	0.4	1,557	8.5	1,621	9.2
MULTI-RACE	1,393	11.8	1,347	11	2,569	21.8
HISPANIC	1,870	3.7	5,359	10.4	8,678	17.5

DEATHS AMONG RESIDENTS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, SELECTED CAUSES, 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	ALL CAUSES	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS	INTENTIONAL SELF-HARM (SUICIDE)
ALL RACES	1,988	320	350
WHITE	1,132	248	270
BLACK	610	42	35
ASIAN/PI*	35	6	14
MULTI-RACE	33	5	8
HISPANIC	226	30	28

RESIDENT INFANT DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE BY RACE AND ETHNICITY, 2022 AND 2018-2022

RACE or ETHNICITY	2022		2018-2022	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
ALL RACES	741	5.7	3,784	5.7
WHITE	398	4.4	2,060	4.5
BLACK	194	10.8	1,075	11.6
ASIAN/PI*	23	3.7	88	2.8
MULTI-RACE	37	10.6	162	7.7
HISPANIC	109	6	514	6.1

NOTES: Rates based on less than 10 events are considered statistically unreliable and are not displayed (ND).

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births for specified year/s and race or ethnicity.

ICD-10 Codes: Motor Vehicle Accidents (V02-V04, V09.0, V09.2, V12-V14, V19.0-V19.2, V19.4-V19.6, V20-V79, V80.3-V80.5, V81.0-V81.1, V82.0-V82.1, V83-V86, V87.0-V87.8, V88.0-V88.8, V89.0, V89.2), Intentional Self-harm (Suicide) (U03, X60-X84, Y87.0).

Low birth weight is less than 2,500 grams or 5 pounds and 9 ounces.

Preterm births are less than 37 weeks gestation.

Starting in 2013, breastfeeding calculation changed to exclude infants not living at time of birth certificate reporting.

Any unknown data are excluded from calculations.

Starting in 2013, race was derived from multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, race was derived from a single race designation. For example, starting in 2013, "White" means that it was the only race selected from a list of multiple race selections. Prior to 2013, "White" means that the single race designation was "White".

Hispanics can be of any race.

*Asian/Pacific Islander

SOURCES: Birth and Death Data: from Birth & Death Certificates.

For more information please contact: Division of Health Informatics, Pennsylvania Department of Health 625 Forster St., 10th Floor, Harrisburg, PA 17110. Phone: (717) 782-2448. This report and many others are on our website at www.statistics.health.pa.gov